# 2025 Year 10 School Immunisation Program

#### Dear Parent/Legal Guardian

All students in Year 10 will be offered free vaccines for both meningococcal B and meningococcal ACWY.

Meningococcal B and meningococcal ACWY vaccines are recommended for all adolescents after they turn 14 years age, even if they have received previous doses of a meningococcal C, ACWY or B vaccine.

A trained vaccination team will visit your child's school. Your child will receive two injections at the first school visit: one meningococcal B vaccine and one meningococcal ACWY vaccine, and if indicated, the second meningococcal B vaccine at least 8 weeks later.

Included with this letter is the *Year 10* Consent Card. Please read both sides of this page before completing the consent card and discuss these vaccines with your child.

It is important that you complete the Consent Card and return it to the school, even if you DO NOT consent. Consent may be withdrawn at any time by contacting your School Immunisation Program provider. It is important to contact the School Immunisation Program provider if the student has received the vaccine/s elsewhere before the school visit or if other information provided on the Consent Card needs to be updated.

In South Australia, students can legally consent for themselves if they are aged 16 years or over.

If your child is unwell or not at school on vaccination day, the School Immunisation Program provider will advise how your child can access the missed vaccine.

Immunisations are recorded on the Australian Immunisation Register. Access an immunisation history statement either from their **Medicare online account** through **myGov** or the **Express Plus Medicare** mobile app.

Due to privacy laws, anyone aged 14 years or older needs to access their own statement or give permission for their parents/legal quardians to access their history statement.

#### Privacy

- The information you provide on the *Consent Card*, and information related to vaccines administered will be stored electronically and/or in hard copy as a medical record. This information will be disclosed to staff involved in the provision of an immunisation service for SA Health and local government councils and their immunisation providers. The immunisation records will be recorded on the Australian Immunisation Register where it will be stored on your child's Medicare account.
- If you are concerned that personal information has been misused or subject to unauthorised access, contact your School Immunisation Program provider. If the issue remains unresolved, contact SA Health Immunisation Section on 1300 232 272.

### For more information

Immunisation Section
Communicable Disease Control Branch
sahealth.sa.gov.au/schoolimmunisationprogram





# Year 10 School Immunisation Information

# Meningococcal B and meningococcal ACWY

- caused by the bacterium Neisseria meningitidis (meningococcus)
- · although rare, meningococcal infection is serious and potentially life threatening
- there are several different strains of meningococcus; A,B,C,W and Y are the most common
- meningococcal B is the most common type of meningococcal disease in South Australia
- meningococcal B and meningococcal ACWY vaccines are recommended for adolescents and young adults as they are at increased risk of meningococcal disease
- · some people may carry the bacteria in the nose and throat without developing disease (carriers)
- · spreads through infected droplets or through close contact with contaminated nose and throat secretions
- · invasive meningococcal disease occurs when the bacteria 'invade' the body from the throat or nose
- · usually causes meningitis (inflammation of the lining of the brain and spinal cord) and/or septicaemia (infection of the blood)
- · may also cause pneumonia (lung infection) septic arthritis (joint infection) or conjunctivitis (eye infection)
- · invasive meningococcal disease can cause death within hours from onset of symptoms
- 5-10% of people with invasive meningococcal disease die despite rapid treatment
- · 30-40% of children and adolescents who survive the disease have permanent complications

#### Complications include:

· loss of limbs

skin scarring

· vision problems

· limb deformity

deafness

· learning difficulties

# Meningococcal ACWY vaccine

- can protect against meningococcal A.C.W and Y strains
- recommended for all adolescents aged 15-19 years due to their higher risk of meningococcal disease caused by types A, C, W and Y
- · is given as a single dose
- can be given at the same time as the meningococcal B vaccine

If your child has previously received a dose of a Meningococcal ACWY vaccine before turning 14 years of age, one further booster dose should be given now.

### Meningococcal B vaccine

- can protect against most of the circulating meningococcal B strains
- recommended for all adolescents aged 15-19 years due to their higher risk of meningococcal B disease
- given as a 2 dose course at least 8 weeks apart
- can be given at the same time as the meningococcal ACWY vaccine

If your child has previously received any doses of a Meningococcal B vaccine before turning 14 years of age, one further booster dose should be given now.

#### Common side effects of vaccine

- · pain, redness and swelling at the injection site
- fever
- headache
- nausea/decreased appetite
- fatigue

## Common side effects of vaccine

- · pain, redness and swelling at the injection site
- fever
- headache
- painful muscles and joints
- · nausea/decreased appetite
- generally feeling unwell

Severe reactions to vaccines are very rare. If you need further information on the safety of vaccines, please contact your school immunisation provider or visit SA Health: <a href="mailto:sahealth.sa.gov.au/schoolimmunisationprogram">sahealth.sa.gov.au/schoolimmunisationprogram</a>

